QUESTION: In John 6:44, if God makes them come, why didn't He make all come? And in John 12:38-40, why wouldn't the Lord allow that to happen, didn't He want all people to turn to Himself?

ANSWER:

- John 6:44 "No one can come to Me unless the FATHER who sent Me DRAWS HIM; and I will raise him up at the last day."
- John 12:37-40 "But although He had done so many signs before them, they did not believe in Him, that the word of Isaiah the prophet might be fulfilled, which he spoke, "Lord, who has believed our report? And to whom has the arm of the Lord been revealed?" Therefore they could not believe, because Isaiah said again: "He has blinded their eyes and hardened their heart, lest they should see with their eyes and understand with their heart, lest they should turn, so that I should heal them."

This is one of the most profound truths of the Bible, and yet the most misunderstood: that God chooses us, and yet we all have free will. Perhaps we will never FULLY understand it until we reach heaven, but we CAN ACCEPT it by FAITH for now. We have a free will, and everyone MUST CHOOSE to ACCEPT CHRIST in order to be saved, but **God will not FORCE anyone** against their free will. He DRAWS certain ones to Himself and to Jesus, and I believe PRAYER has a lot to do with God drawing them to Jesus. If God puts it in your heart to pray for someone, you may be an important part of this "drawing" process. From the wording of your question, there may be some misunderstanding - God does not MAKE anyone come to Jesus, and He will not ever force someone to turn to Himself. In John 12:37 it says that Jesus had already done many "signs" or miracles, so that they could believe if they wanted to. "But although He had done so many signs before them, they did not believe in Him." Also, verse 32 says that Jesus will "draw ALL men to Himself", so it is still left up to the individual to CHOOSE Him of their own free will.

• **John 12:32** "And I, if I am lifted up from the earth (on the CROSS), will DRAW ALL men to Myself."

It is God's MERCY that He saves ANYONE at ALL!! We ALL deserve to go to hell, but He graciously chooses some, and then works in their lives to DRAW THEM to JESUS, and helps them to believe. God did not give the ANGELS who rebelled with Satan a second chance, but He gives humanity a second chance. If He saved EVERYONE, He would be just as UNFAIR and UNJUST as if He did not save anyone. This is a PARADOX, and a question that cannot be fully answered until we get to heaven, because it does seem, according to certain scriptures, that there is a certain WILLINGNESS of HEART that God sees in some, as opposed to others. Also, God HOLDS ALL MEN ACCOUNTABLE for their REJECTION of Him, and it would be UNFAIR and UNJUST of God to do that if man did not have SOME CHOICE in the decision.

• Romans 3:5-6 "But if our unrighteousness demonstrates the righteousness of God, what shall we say? IS GOD UNJUST who inflicts WRATH? (I speak as a man). CERTAINLY NOT! For then how will God judge the world?"

Just as Paul says, "I speak as a man," we should not try to impose **our imperfect HUMAN**IDEAS of what is fair and just onto an infinite, omniscient and holy God!

We see from certain Scriptures that **God does not WANT anyone to go to hell**, but that they CHOOSE to go there by their REJECTION of His only way of salvation.

- II Peter 3:9 "The Lord is not slack concerning His promise, as some count slackness, but is longsuffering toward us, NOT WILLING that ANY SHOULD PERISH, but that ALL should come to repentance."
- I Timothy 2:3-4 "For this is good and acceptable in the sight of God our Savior, who DESIRES ALL men to be SAVED and to come to the knowledge of the truth."
- Revelation 22:17 "And the Spirit and the bride say, 'Come!' And let him who
 hears say, 'Come!' And let him who thirsts come. And WHOEVER DESIRES, let
 him take the water of life freely."
- Ezekiel 33:11 "Say to them, 'As I live,' says the Lord God, 'I have NO PLEASURE in the death of the wicked, but that the wicked [should] turn from his way and LIVE. Turn, turn from your evil ways! For why should you die, O house of Israel?'"
- Read Romans 1:18-28 & 2:4-5 (Verse 28) "And even as they DID NOT LIKE to RETAIN GOD in their KNOWLEDGE, God gave them over to a debased mind, to do those things which are not fitting." (Verses 4-5) "Or do you despise the riches of His goodness, forbearance, and longsuffering, not knowing that the GOODNESS of God leads YOU to repentance? But in accordance with YOUR hardness and YOUR impenitent HEART you are treasuring up for yourself wrath in the day of wrath and revelation of the righteous judgment of God."

The facts are that some have **hardened hearts**, and **ears that do not hear**, and **eyes that do not see**. The question is, does God make them that way, or do they make themselves that way? Jesus said, "to **you who hear, more will be given**" so it sounds to me like they have a choice in the matter. God gives MORE INFORMATION and bestows MORE MERCY, GRACE and COMPASSION on **those who show SOME sign of being OPEN and willing** to receive from Him. The Parable of the Sower and the Seed (Matthew 13:10-23, Mark 4:13-25, and Luke 8:9-15) also seems to indicate that there are different degrees of hardness or softness in peoples' hearts, and that there are some that are "good ground."

- Romans 9:14-29 "What shall we say then? Is there unrighteousness
 (unfairness) with God? Certainly not! For He says to Moses, 'I will HAVE MERCY on
 whomever I WILL HAVE MERCY, and I will HAVE COMPASSION on whomever I will
 have compassion.' So then it is not of him who wills, nor of him who runs, but of God
 who shows MERCY."
- Matthew 13:10-23 "And the disciples came and said to Him, 'Why do You speak to them in parables?' He answered and said to them, 'Because it has been GIVEN to you to know the mysteries of the kingdom of heaven, but to them it has not been given.'" (Verse 23) "But he who received seed on the good ground is he who hears the word and understands it, who indeed bears fruit and produces; some a hundredfold, some sixty, and some thirty."
- Mark 4:13-25 "And He said to them, 'Do you not understand this parable? How then will you understand all the parables?'" (Verses 23-24) "If anyone has EARS to HEAR, let him hear. And He said to them, 'Take heed what you hear. With the same measure you use, it will be measured to you; and to YOU who HEAR, MORE will be GIVEN.'"
- Luke 8:9-15 "Then His disciples asked Him, saying, 'What does this parable mean?'
 And He said, 'To you it has been given to know the mysteries of the kingdom of
 God, but to the rest it is given in parables, that seeing they may not see, and hearing
 they may not understand.'" (Verse 15) "But the ones that fell on the good ground are
 those who, having heard the word with a NOBLE and GOOD HEART, keep it and
 bear fruit with patience.'"
- Acts 28:17-28 "And it came to pass after three days that Paul called the leaders of the Jews together......to whom he explained and solemnly testified of the kingdom of God, persuading them concerning Jesus from both the Law of Moses and the Prophets, from morning till evening. And SOME were persuaded by the things which were

spoken, and SOME disbelieved. So when they did not agree among themselves, they departed after Paul had said one word, 'The Holy Spirit spoke rightly through Isaiah the prophet to our fathers, saying, "Go to this people and say: 'Hearing you will hear, and shall not understand; and seeing you will see, and not perceive; for **the heart of this people has grown dull**. Their ears are hard of hearing, and **their eyes THEY have closed, lest they should see with their eyes** and hear with their ears, lest they should understand with their heart and turn, so that I should heal them."' Therefore let it be known to you that **the salvation of God has been sent to the Gentiles**, and they will hear it!"

Acts 13:48 "Now when the Gentiles heard this, they were glad and glorified the
word of the Lord. And as many as had been appointed to eternal life believed."

We cannot earn our salvation or **add one thing to what Christ has done on the cross**. Jesus says that we are a gift to Him from God the Father, and that He already knows who are His sheep even before we "hear His voice" and begin to follow Him. Perhaps even the openness of our hearts and the very faith to believe in Christ is given to us by God, in which case this is a question that can only be understood when we get to heaven. For now, we must just accept what God's word says, on both sides of the issue. As to WHY God does things the way He does, the key phrases in the verses below are:

"so that He might SHOW the exceeding riches of His GRACE in His kindness"

"it pleased God"

"according to His good pleasure"

"according to the good pleasure of His will"

"according to the PURPOSE of Him who WORKS ALL THINGS according to the counsel of His OWN WILL"

In other words, it is ALL ABOUT GOD and not about us!

- I Corinthians 1:18-31 (Verse 21) "For since, in the wisdom of God, the world through [its] wisdom did not know God, it pleased God through the foolishness of the message preached to SAVE those who BELIEVE." (Verse 27) "For God has CHOSEN the foolish things of the world to put to shame the wise, and God has CHOSEN the weak things of the world to put to shame the things which are mighty."
- Ephesians 2:4-9 "But God, who is rich in mercy, for His great love with which He loved us, even when we were DEAD in sins, has made us alive together with Christ (by grace are you saved), and has raised us up together, and has made us to sit together in heavenly places with Christ Jesus; that in the ages to come, He might SHOW the exceeding riches of His GRACE in His kindness towards us in Christ Jesus. For by GRACE you have been saved through FAITH, and thatNOT of YOURSELVES, it is the gift of God; not of works, lest anyone should BOAST."
- Ephesians 1:3-6 & 9-11 "Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has blessed us with every spiritual blessing in heavenly places IN CHRIST; just as He CHOSE us in Him BEFORE the foundation of the world, that we should be holy and without blame before Him in love; having PREDESTINED us to adoption as sons (children) by Jesus Christ to Himself, according to the good pleasure of His will." "Having made known unto us the MYSTERY of His will, according to His good pleasure which He has purposed in Himself; that in the dispensation of the fullness of times He might gather together in one all things in Christ, both which are in heaven and which are on earth in Him: in whom also we have obtained an inheritance, being PREDESTINED according to the purpose of Him who WORKS ALL THINGS according to the counsel of His own will;"

Definition: "CHOSE US IN HIM Before the foundation of the world" - This means God chose us and our names are written in the Book of Life of JESUS, the LAMB of GOD, before we ever accepted Christ, before we were born, and even before God created the world. In Ephesians 1:5 it is called "being **PREDESTINED**" and in **I Peter 1:2** it is called being **ELECT**. Not only has God CHOSEN US before the world existed, but He KNEW (foreknowledge) how He would save us through the death of His own Son, before He even created man or before man sinned. Notice how in I Peter 1:2 all three persons of the Godhead are involved in our salvation. The Holy Spirit seems to do the work of sanctifying, but it is by the blood of Jesus, and all according to the Father's plan from all eternity.

- I Peter 1:2 "ELECT according to the foreknowledge of God the Father, in sanctification of the Spirit, for obedience and sprinkling of the blood of Jesus Christ."
- Revelation 13:8 "And all who dwell on the earth will worship him (the anti-Christ),
 whose names have NOT been written in the Book of Life of the Lamb which was
 slain from the foundation of the world."
- John 15:16 Jesus said, "You have NOT chosen Me, but I have CHOSEN YOU, and ordained you that you should go and bear fruit, and that your fruit should remain...."
- John 6:65 "And He said, 'Therefore I have said to you, that no one can come unto Me unless IT HAS BEEN GRANTED to him BY MY FATHER.'"
- **John 6:37** "**All that the Father GIVES ME** will come to Me, and the one who comes to Me I will by no means cast out."
- Jeremiah 1:5 "Before I formed you in the womb, I knew you, and before you came forth out of the womb, I sanctified you and I ordained you to be a prophet unto the nations."
- Romans 9:11 & 23-24 "For the children not yet being born, nor having done any good or evil, that the PURPOSE of God according to ELECTION (His choice) might stand, not of WORKS but of Him who calls (chooses) ..." "And that He might make known the riches of His glory on the vessels of MERCY, which He had PREPARED BEFOREHAND for glory, even US whom He called, not of the Jews only, but also of the Gentiles."
- II Timothy 1:9 "Who has saved us and called us with a holy CALLING, not according to OUR WORKS, but according to His own PURPOSE and grace which was given to US in Christ Jesus BEFORE time began."

It is NOT our own goodness or works of any kind that have saved us or that KEEP us saved - it is the SAVING power of God and the KEEPING power of God. Since God chose us apart from any goodness of our own, He is able also to KEEP US FROM FALLING. Not only that, but the very purpose for which we were chosen and predestined is to be conformed to the image of Jesus Christ, and to proclaim God's glory.

- Jude 24-25 "Now unto Him who is able to KEEP you from stumbling (falling), and to present you faultless (without blame) before the presence of His glory with exceeding joy, to the only wise God our Savior..."
- **Read John 10:27-30** "**My Sheep** hear My voice, and I know them, and they FOLLOW Me. And I give them eternal life, and they shall never perish; neither shall anyone snatch them out of My hand. My Father who has GIVEN them to Me, is greater than all; and **NO ONE** is able to snatch them out of My Father's hand."
- Romans 8:28-31 "And we know that ALL things WORK together for GOOD to those who LOVE GOD, to those who are the CALLED according to His PURPOSE. For whom He did foreknow, him He also PREDESTINED to be conformed to the image of His Son, that He might be the FIRSTBORN among many brethren. Moreover, whom He PREDESTINED, these He also CALLED; whom He called, these He also JUSTIFIED; and whom He justified, these He also GLORIFIED. What then shall we say to these things? If God is FOR US, who can be against us? "

I Peter 2:9 "But you are a CHOSEN generation, a royal priesthood, a HOLY nation,
His own SPECIAL people, that you may PROCLAIM the PRAISES of Him who
CALLED you out of darkness into His marvelous light."